



MAP Series from VIAVI Solutions

Test Solutions for Fiber Optic Technology

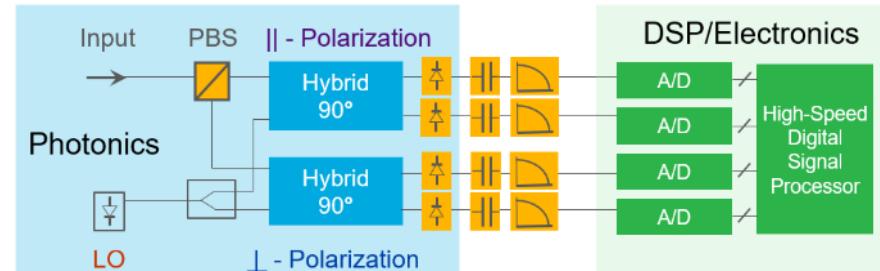
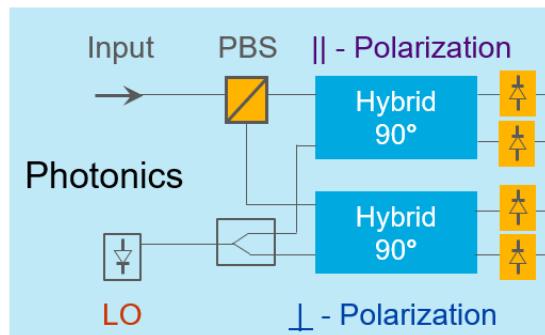
January 2021



ACO & DCO

- Analog coherent optics – ACO
- Photonic + analog electronics in module
- Some module control
- Analog input/output
- Digital process on host board

- Digital coherent optics – DCO
- Photonics, analog & digital electronics. DSP & framing all in module
- Standard digital interface
- Complex module management
- Standard client interface on host board



Form Factors

- Complete DCO coherent system including optics (could be tuneable across C-band), modulator drivers, DSP, framer, FEC and client interface
- Designed to plug into a ‘standard’ client host slot albeit with an extended power/cooling and advanced MIS management requirement



Form Factor	Application space	comments
QSFP-DD	Enterprise – ZR, ZR+	Highest density, integration and thermal challenges
OSFP	Enterprise – ZR, ZR+	Focused on Google ecosystem
CFP2	Telecom, DWDM, OpenROADM	High power profile, 32W.

MAP-300 | New for 2020



Standard Benchtop

- 3rd generation platform release
- Backward compatible SCPI commands with MAP-200
- Field serviceable
- Web enabled multiuser UI

Integrated touchscreen



Integrated System

Lab Based System



Rackmount



Flexible Web UI
Multiuser
Field Serviceable
Over 3000 modules

VIAVI Solutions MAP-300 Chassis Summary

Chassis	Module Family	Size	Modular	Format Options	Slots	External Triggering	Field Service Controller	Super Apps	Display(s)	Remote Control	Remote UI
 MAP-220C	LightDirect Only	2U, ½ 19" rack	Yes		2						
 MAP-202C	mISW-C1 Optical Switch Module Only	2U, 19" rack	No	Benchtop	NA	No				Common SCPI commands over Ethernet or Optional GPIB	Yes via VNC
 MAP-204C		4U, 19" rack		Rackmount	[< 75 ports switch]						
 MAP-330	LightDirect & LightTest	3U, ½ 19" rack	Yes	Reverse-Rackmount	NA	Yes				Local Status & Alarm UI Remote HDMI port Optional USB Touchscreen	Yes via HTML5 Web UI
 MAP-380		3U, 19" rack		Benchtop	3						
				Rackmount							
				Reverse-Rackmount	8						

MAP LightDirect

- Foundational test modules enabling photonic test automation
 - Sources and Amplification
 - Power and Spectrum
 - Switching and Routing
 - Signal Conditioning
- Characterized by simple UI and SCPI
- Speed becoming key

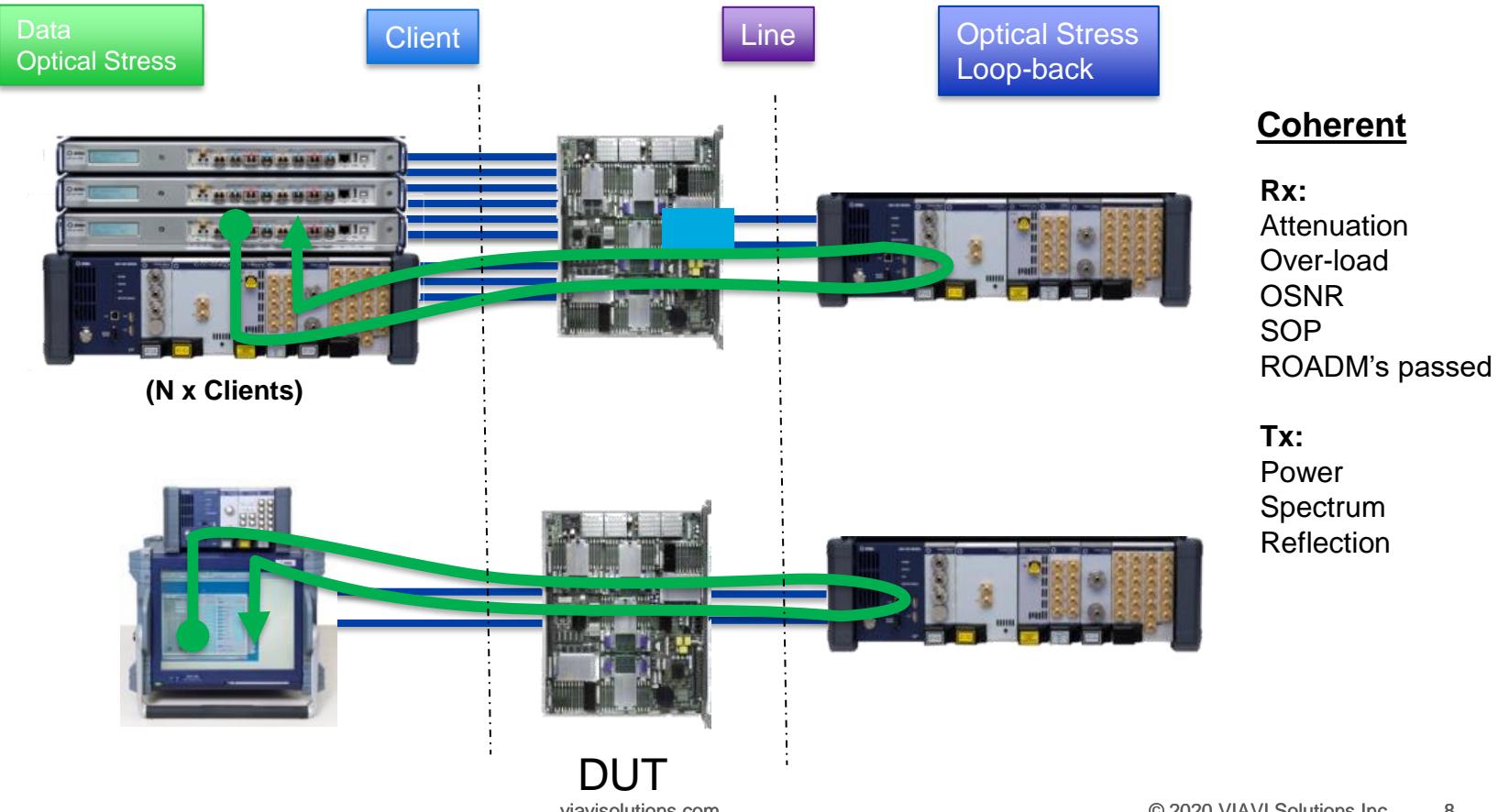


Typical Test Configurations

NRZ/PAM4

Rx:
Attenuation
Over-load

Tx:
Power
Spectrum
Reflection



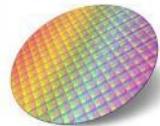
The Coherent Receiver



Ciena Wavelogic
NEL ExaSpeed
Inphi LightSpeed
Acacia



Silicon
Photonics



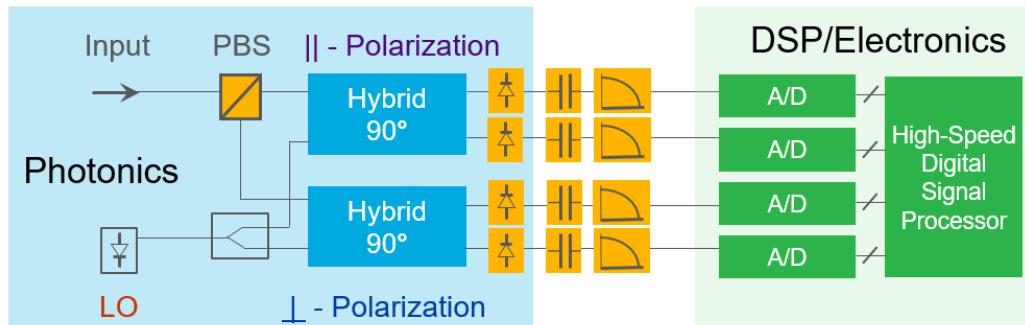
How does the optical front end impact what the signal looks like to the DSP?



Adapting in real time to the specific physical plant

How does the system respond to optical impairments?

What impact does the initial TX quality have?



The DSP can measure impairments – how accurate are the values?

What's in our Tool Box?



Industry Leading Modules | MAP Series LightDIRECT

Sources & Amplifiers



Power, Loss and Spectral Measurement



Switching & Routing

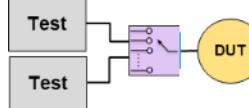
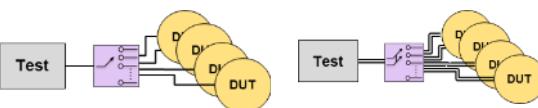
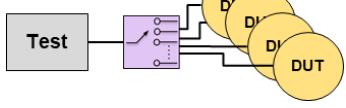
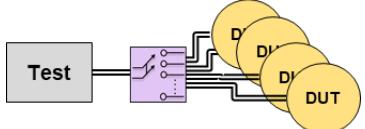
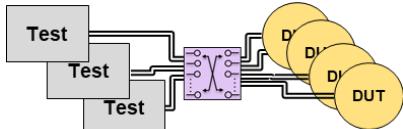


Signal Conditioning



The LightDirect family includes a wide range of foundational optical test modules that are used in simple bench test applications, or combined in larger, multi-modules customer driven automated test systems. They are easy-to-control, single-functionality modules.

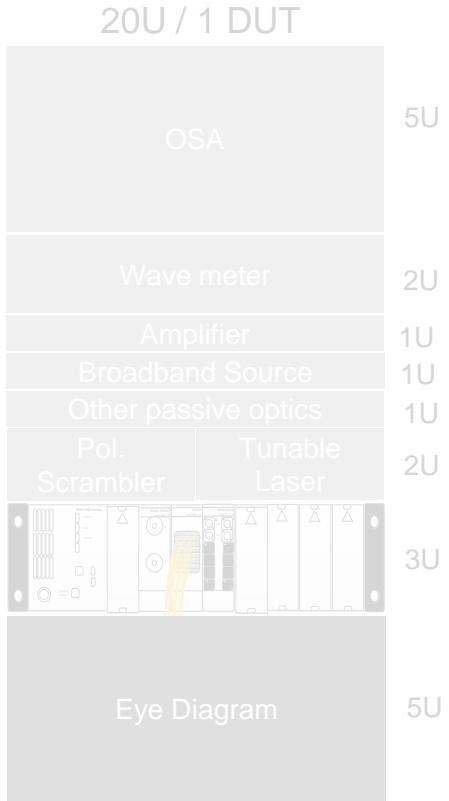
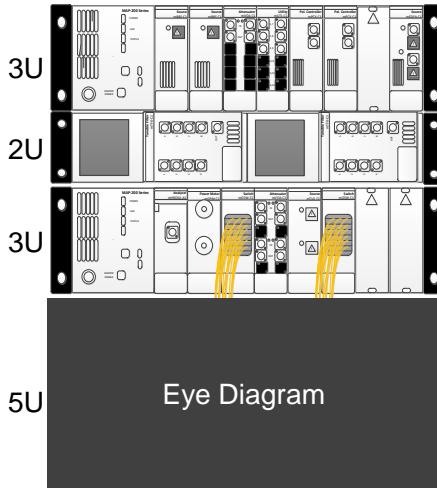
Switch Selection Guide

Series	Model	Where Used / Features	Block Diagram
mOSW-C1		<ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ <u>Multiple Test to one DUT</u>▪ High density, 64 1x2 in 3U 19"▪ Basic Cost Scaling: 1.5X per port	
mOSW-C1		<ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ <u>One Test to multiple DUT</u> (medium)▪ High density, 8 1x50 in 3U 19"▪ Basic Cost Scaling: X per port	
mISW-C1		<ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ <u>One Test to multiple DUT</u> (large)▪ Best repeatability in the industry▪ Basic Cost Scaling: X per port	
mISW-C1		<ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ <u>Multiple Test to multiple DUT</u> with <u>fixed ganged</u> relationship▪ Cost effective parallel testing▪ Basic Cost Scaling: 1.5 to 2X per port	
mOSX-C1		<ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ <u>Multiple Test to multiple DUT</u> with <u>non-blocking independent switching</u>▪ 8 or 16 ports▪ Basic Cost Scaling: 5X per port	

Save Floorspace | Lower Costs | Increase Throughput

>40% space saving
compared to
competition

13U / 8 DUT



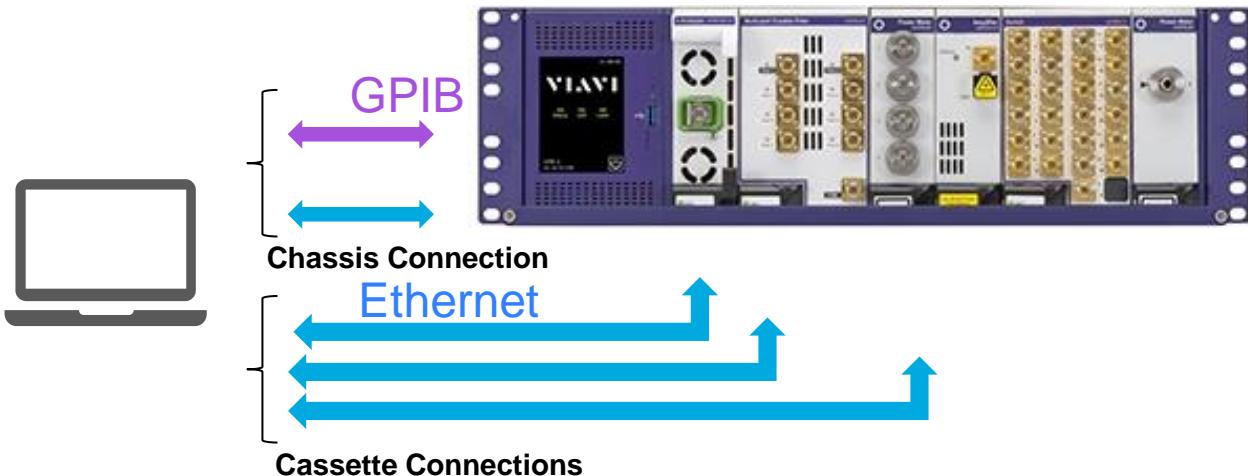
Simplified Mechanical Integration
Depth of module portfolio
Hot swap modules
Common SW drivers
Remote trouble shooting over VNC
Field replaceable controller and PS
Shipping in volume

MAP- Series Application Basics



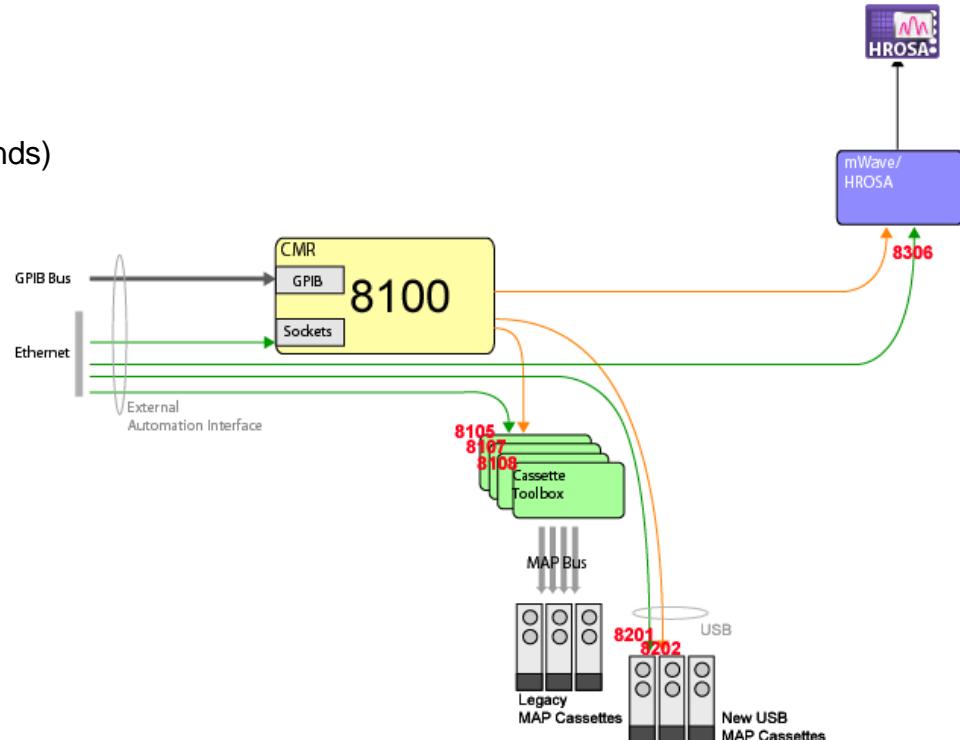
MAP Automation Architecture

- Common Architecture across platforms
 - MAP-200/220/300
 - SCPI protocol
 - Command set compatibility
- Instrument Interfaces:
 - Chassis Controller (CMR)
 - **Cassettes: Independent Instruments**
- Super Applications leverage higher-levels of integration
 - Data processing, database, multiple cassettes, etc.
- GUI operates on same Cassette Interface



MAP Ethernet Port Connections

- **Connecting to Chassis Controller (CMR) (port 8100)**
 - Equivalent (from SCPI) to GPIB connection
 - Unit identification and enumeration (Layout commands)
 - Obtain system configuration and layout
 - “Chassis as an instrument”
- **Direct Socket connections to cassette**
 - Bypasses CMR
 - Need to know port numbers (from CMR)
 - **Do not assume ports are fixed**
 - Will not change on reset/power cycle
 - May change if cassette layout is changed
 - Possible performance improvement (lower latency)
 - “Cassettes as instruments”



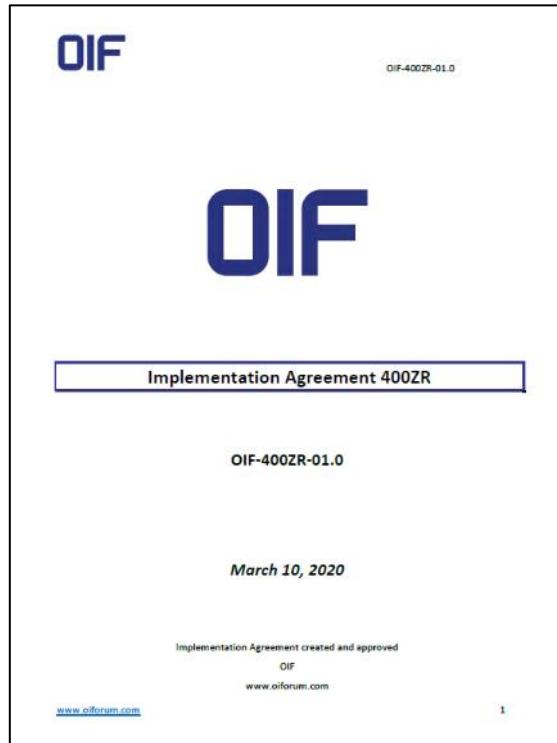
Coherent Interface Example



Coherent Module Test



The OIF Clause 13

This image shows the "13 Optical Specifications" section from the OIF Clause 13 document. The title "13 Optical Specifications" is bolded. Below it, a note states: "The 400ZR optical parameters are organized by Application Code (defined in Table 15) for Tx, Rx, and the Optical Channel (black link)." A table titled "Table 15: 400ZR application codes" is shown, listing two entries: one for DWDM amplified links (Ref. 13.0.100) and one for single wavelength unamplified links (Ref. 13.0.110).

Ref.	Application Description	Minimum Reach	Application Code - Name
13.0.100	120 km or less, amplified, point-to-point, DWDM noise limited links.	80 km	0x01 – 400ZR, DWDM amplified
13.0.110	Unamplified, single wavelength, loss limited links.	11dB loss budget minus link impairments	0x02 – 400ZR, Single wavelength, Unamplified

Note: All specifications are defined after calibration and compensation, at EOL over temperature and wavelength. All specifications are based on default grid spacing (defined in 13.1.10).

Bold italicized items found in tables indicate a reference to a Coherent Management Interface Spec[1] (CMIS) defined function, state, or status condition.

13.1 400ZR, DWDM amplified - Application Code (0x01):
This section defines the optical parameters for the DWDM amplified application code (**0x01**).
13.1.1 Optical channel specifications – Black Link

Ref.	Parameter	Default	Min	Max	Unit	Conditions/Comments

Comprehensive Application Matrix for Clause 13

Viavi Test Number	Test Type	OIF Clause	Parameters
T1 Transmitter Spectrum		13.1.100	Channel frequency
		13.2.100	Ripple
		13.1.110	Input power range
		13.1.111	Input sensitivity
		13.1.112	OSNR Tolerance
		13.1.200	Optical input power transient tolerance
		13.2.200	Transmitter turn-up time from warm start
		13.1.201	Transmitter turn-up time from cold start
		13.1.230	Transmitter wavelength switching time
		13.2.230	Receiver turn-up time from warm start
		13.1.231	Receiver turn-up time from cold start
		13.1.300	Input total power monitor - Accuracy
		13.2.300	Input Channel power monitor - Accuracy
T2 Optical Power Test	Tx Test	13.1.220	Input Rx LOS Assert Threshold
		13.2.220	Input Rx LOS Hysteresis
		13.1.221	Allowable output signal power window
		13.2.221	Total output power with Tx disabled
T3 Reflectance Test		13.1.222	Total output power during wavelength switching
		13.1.430	Output power monitor - Accuracy
		13.2.430	Output power monitor - Accuracy
T4 Transmitter Back Reflectance		13.1.240	Transmitter reflectance
		13.2.240	Optical return loss
		13.1.340	CD Tolerance
T5 Transmitter Polarization		13.2.340	Interferometric Crosstalk
		13.1.161	Optical path OSNR penalty tolerance (CD and interferometric crosstalk)
		13.2.161	Maximum Instantaneous Differential Group Delay (DGD)
		13.1.162	Average PMD (DGD, SOPMD) tolerance
T6 Receiver Power	Amplified Rx	13.2.162	Discrete Reflectance
		13.1.241	Polarization Dependent Loss (PDL)
		13.2.241	Peak PDL tolerance
T7 Chromatic Dispersion		13.1.250	Tolerance to change in SOP
		13.2.250	Transmitter back reflection tolerance
		13.1.250	Transmitter Polarization dependent power

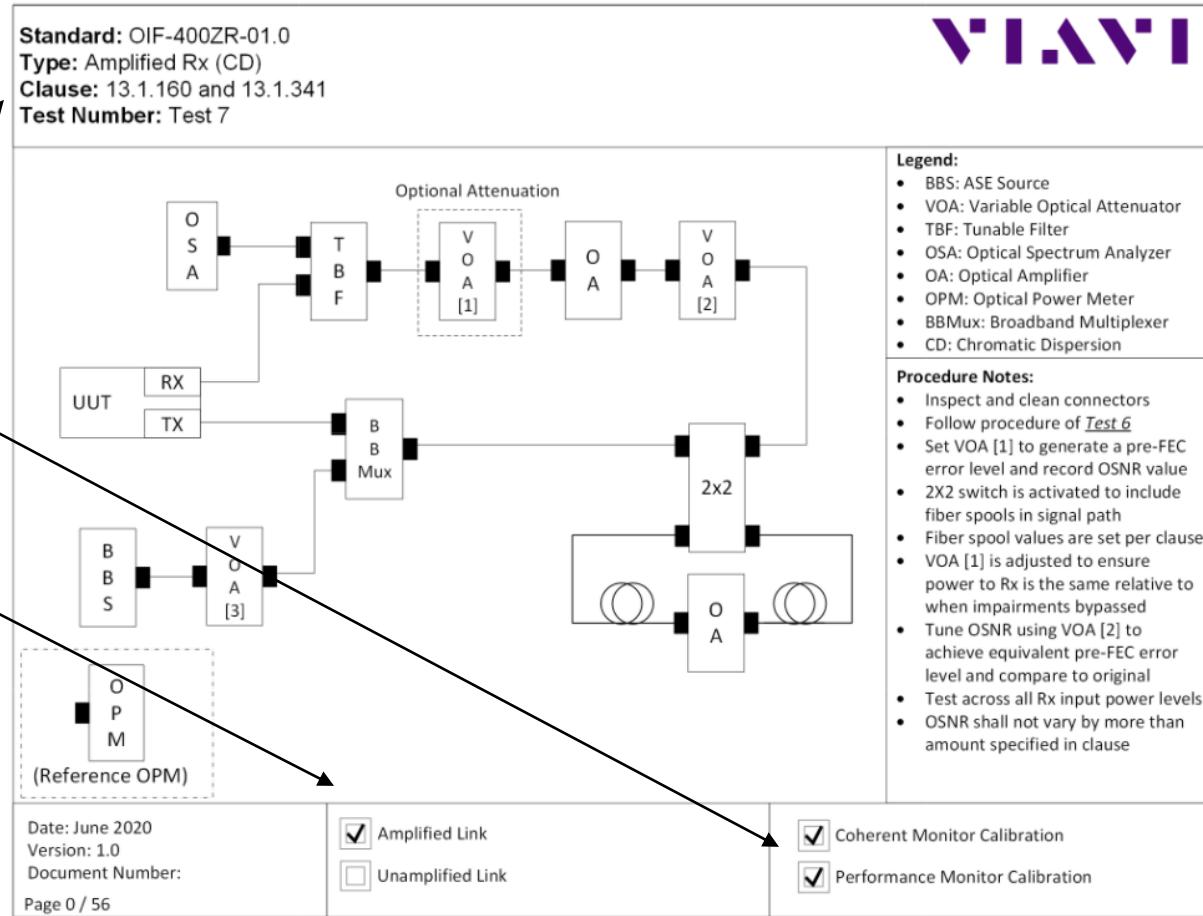
T6 Receiver Power	13.1.150	Ripple
	13.1.310	Input power range
	13.1.320	Input sensitivity
	13.1.330	OSNR Tolerance
	13.1.353	Optical input power transient tolerance
	13.1.410	Transmitter turn-up time from warm start
	13.1.411	Transmitter turn-up time from cold start
	13.1.420	Transmitter wavelength switching time
	13.1.510	Receiver turn-up time from warm start
	13.1.511	Receiver turn-up time from cold start
	13.1.530	Input total power monitor - Accuracy
	13.1.531	Input Channel power monitor - Accuracy
	13.1.532	Optical Rx LOS Assert Threshold
	13.1.533	Optical Rx LOS Hysteresis
T7 Chromatic Dispersion	13.1.160	Chromatic Dispersion
Interferometric Crosstalk	13.1.341	CD Tolerance
	13.1.181	Interferometric Crosstalk
	13.1.342	Optical path OSNR penalty tolerance (CD and interferometric crosstalk)
T9 DGD/PMD	13.1.170	Maximum Instantaneous Differential Group Delay (DGD)
	13.1.350	Average PMD (DGD, SOPMD) tolerance
T10 PDL/PMD	13.1.171	Polarization Dependent Loss (PDL)
T11 SOP Tolerance	13.1.351	Peak PDL tolerance
	13.1.352	Tolerance to change in SOP

T12 Receiver Power	13.2.310	Input power range
	13.2.320	Input sensitivity
	13.2.400	Transmitter laser disable time
	13.2.410	Transmitter turn-up time from warm start
	13.2.411	Transmitter turn-up time from cold start
	13.1.510	Receiver turn-up time from warm start
	13.1.511	Receiver turn-up time from cold start
	13.1.531	Input Channel power monitor - Accuracy
	13.1.532	Optical Rx LOS Assert Threshold
	13.1.533	Optical Rx LOS Hysteresis
T13 Chromatic Dispersion	13.2.160	Chromatic Dispersion
	13.2.341	CD Tolerance
T14 Receiver Power Penalty	13.2.342	Optical path OSNR penalty tolerance
T15 DGD/PMD	13.2.170	Maximum Instantaneous Differential Group Delay (DGD)
	13.2.350	Average PMD (DGD, SOPMD) tolerance
T16 PDL/PMD	13.2.171	Polarization Dependent Loss (PDL)
T17 SOP Tolerance	13.2.351	Peak PDL tolerance
	13.2.352	Tolerance to change in SOP
T18 Interferometric Crosstalk	13.1.172	Polarization Rotation Speed
CrossTalk and Chromatic Dispersion	13.2.172	
	13.1.180	Inter-channel Crosstalk

19 test configurations to test 61 optical sub clauses

OIF Clause Execution

Spec compliance
Monitor Calibration
Amplified vs Unamplified



System Planning

VIAVI

Standard: OIF-400ZR-01.0

Type: Amplified Rx (CD)

Clause: 13.1.160 and 13.1.341

Test Number: Test 7

Part Number	Description	Qty
MAP-380A-B	8-Slot 3U 19in Benchtop Mainframe	2
MBBS-C11CA-M100-MFA	Broadband source C-band Flattened	1
MEDFA-C12CA-M100-MFA	Dual Std pwr C-band amplifier Low NF Single channel FC/APC	1
MHROSA-A1CB10-M100-MFA	Wavemeter and high resolution optical spectrum analyzer C-band FC/APC	1
MOPM-C1PMH2-MPMGP	MAP-Series Dual OPM with general purpose panel mount sensors	1
MOSW-C122X002B0-M100-MFA	Dual 2x2 Crossover SMF Bulkhead FC/APC Without Option	1
MTFX-C111C008CM-M100-MFA	Multi-port tunable filter with power monitors C-band SMF FC/APC	1
MUTL-C1110-M100-MFA	Utility cassette with splitter 1X10/90 1X30/70 1X50/50 SMF FC/APC	1
MVOA-C1QSM-M100-MFA	Quad VOA standard power monitor single mode fiber FC/APC	1

Connector Options:

MFA: FC/APC MFP: FC/PC

MLU: LC/APC MLC: LC/PC

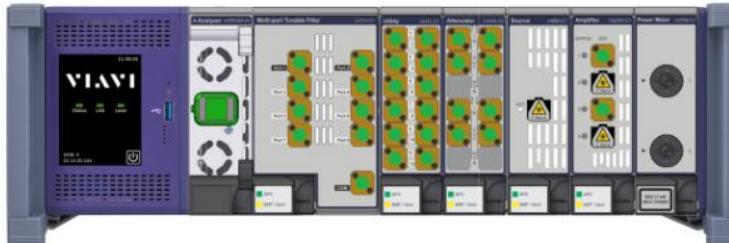
MSU: SC/APC MSC: SC/PC

Date: June 2020

Version: 1.0

Document Number:

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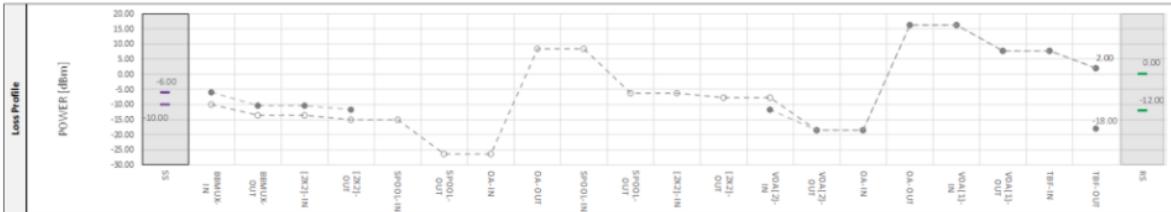
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Loss Planning

VIAVI

Standard: OIF-400ZR-01.0
Type: Amplified Rx (CD)
Clause: 13.1.160 and 13.1.341
Test Number: Test 7



SPEC	TX	BBMux	2x2	Spool [1]	OA	Spool [2]	2x2	VOA[2]	OA	VOA[1]	TBF	RX		
Cin (dB)		-0.12	-0.12					-0.12	-0.12	-0.12	-0.12			
Cout (dB)		-0.12	-0.12					-0.12	-0.12	-0.12	-0.12			
Loss (dB)		-4.10	-1.20					-0.50	-1.50	-1.50	-1.50			
Atten. (dB)								-5.00	-6.76	-20.00				
Gain (dB)								35.00						
SCPower (dBm)								20.00						
Launch (dBm)	-6.00													
Element	Se	BBMux-IN	BBMux-OUT	[2x2]-IN	[2x2]-OUT			VOA[2]-IN	VOA[2]-OUT	OA-IN	OA-OUT	VOA[1]-IN	VOA[1]-OUT	
Path 1	-6.00	-6.00	-10.34	-10.34	-11.78			-11.78	-18.52	-18.52	16.34	7.74	7.74	
											2.00	0.00		
											-18.00	-12.00		
Final Attenuation														
High power losses, high loss														
Cin (dB)		-0.12	-0.12	-0.12	-0.12	-0.12	-0.12	-0.12	-0.12	-0.12	-0.12			
Cout (dB)		-0.12	-0.12	-0.12	-0.12	-0.12	-0.12	-0.12	-0.12	-0.12	-0.12			
Loss (dB)		-3.40	-1.20	-11.00		-34.50	-1.20	-1.50	-1.50	-1.50	-1.50			
Atten. (dB)								-0.04	-0.04	-0.04	-0.04			
Gain (dB)								35.00	35.00	35.00	35.00			
SCPower (dBm)								20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00			
Launch (dBm)	-10.00													
Element	Se	BBMux-IN	BBMux-OUT	[2x2]-IN	[2x2]-OUT	Spool-IN	Spool-OUT	Oa-IN	Oa-OUT	Spool-IN	Spool-OUT	[2x2]-IN	[2x2]-OUT	
Path 4	-10.00	-10.00	-13.64	-13.64	-15.08	-35.08	-26.32	-26.32	8.44	8.44	-6.30	-6.30	-7.74	-7.74
Low power losses, high loss														
Cin (dB)		-0.12	-0.12	-0.12	-0.12	-0.12	-0.12	-0.12	-0.12	-0.12	-0.12			
Cout (dB)		-0.12	-0.12	-0.12	-0.12	-0.12	-0.12	-0.12	-0.12	-0.12	-0.12			
Loss (dB)		-3.40	-1.20	-11.00		-34.50	-1.20	-1.50	-1.50	-1.50	-1.50			
Atten. (dB)								-0.04	-0.04	-0.04	-0.04			
Gain (dB)								35.00	35.00	35.00	35.00			
SCPower (dBm)								20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00			
Launch (dBm)	-10.00													
Element	Se	BBMux-IN	BBMux-OUT	[2x2]-IN	[2x2]-OUT	Spool-IN	Spool-OUT	Oa-IN	Oa-OUT	Spool-IN	Spool-OUT	[2x2]-IN	[2x2]-OUT	
Path 4	-10.00	-10.00	-13.64	-13.64	-15.08	-35.08	-26.32	-26.32	8.44	8.44	-6.30	-6.30	-7.74	-7.74
Final Attenuation														
PKT [#R]	0.05	0.07	0.00	0.20	0.00	0.20	0.00	0.15	0.20	0.15	0.30			

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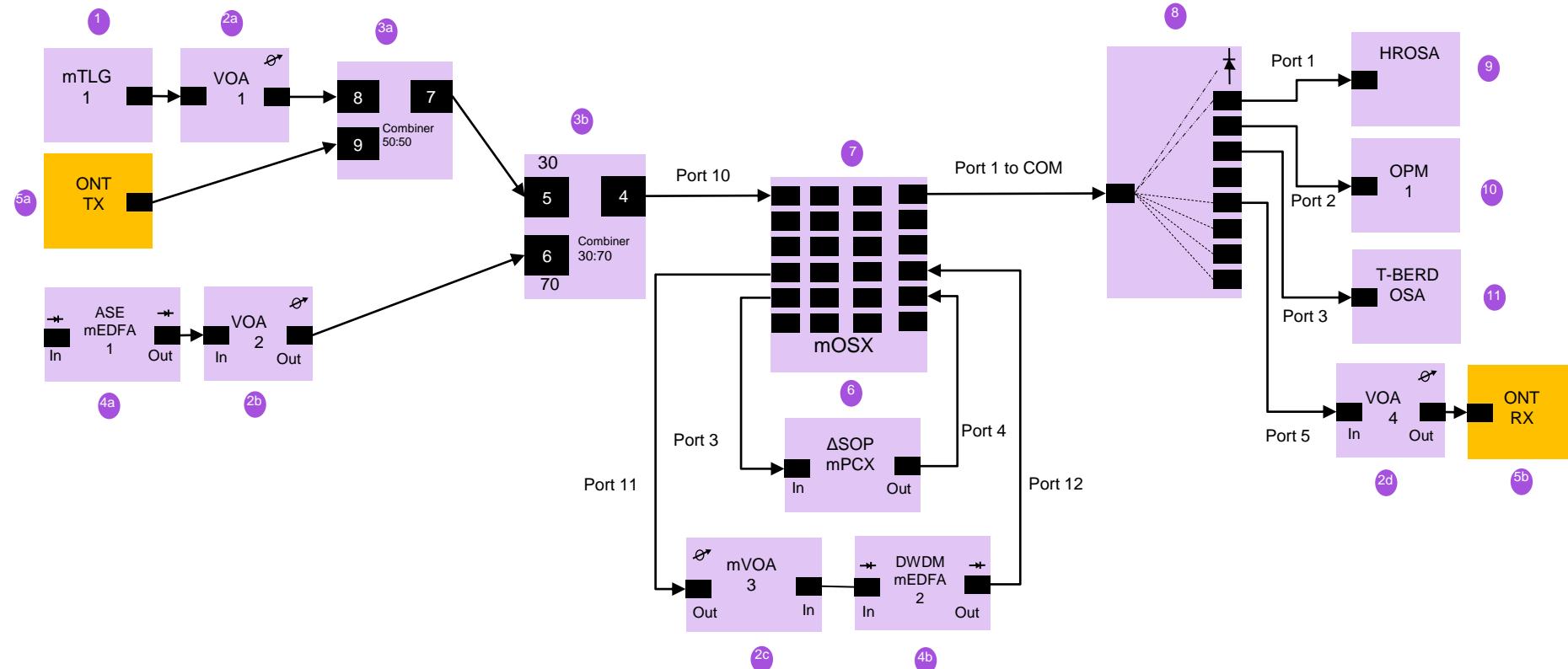
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All Part Numbers Referenced

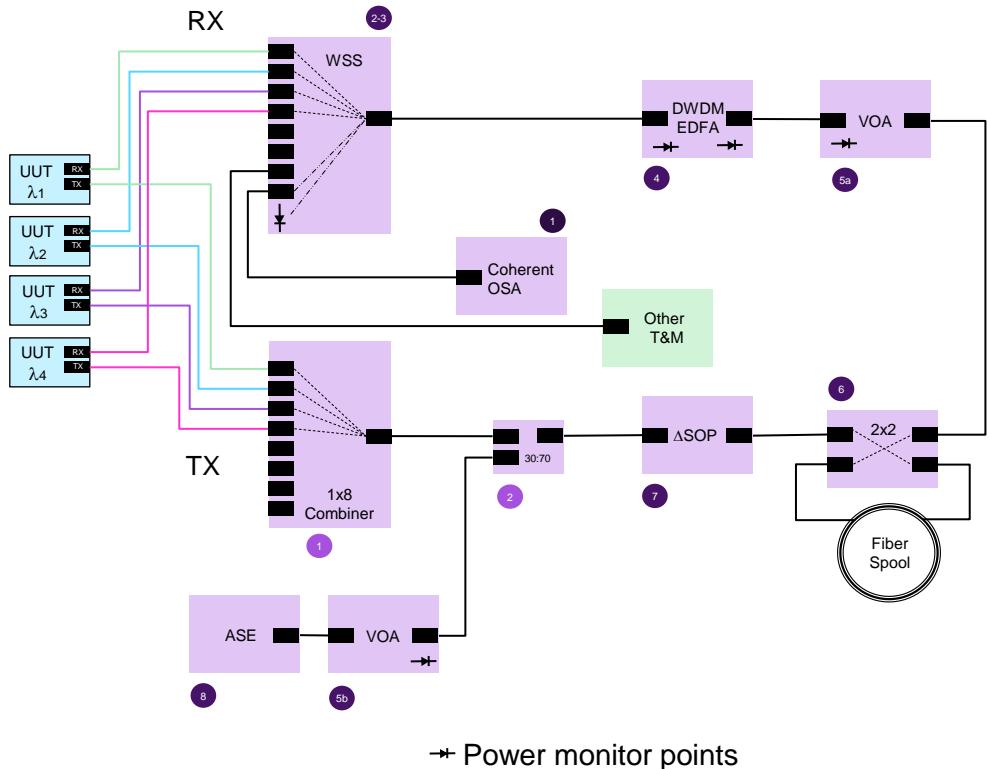
Required
modules
for all
Clauses

Part Number	Description
MAP-220C-A	MAP-220C Lightdirect - 2U - 1/2 19In - Benchtop Chassis
MAP-330AD-B	3-Slot 3U Half-19in Benchtop Mainframe with Touchscreen
MAP-380A-B	8-Slot 3U 19in Benchtop Mainframe
MAP-RM-C13500FP-M100-MFA	MAP-220 OCWR IL/RL Meter 1310/1550nm Standard FP laser SMF FC/APC
MBBS-C11CA-M100-MFA	Broadband source C-band Flattened FC/APC
MEDFA-C11CB-M100-MFA	Std pwr C-band amplifier Single channel Auto power option FC/APC
MEDFA-C12CA-M100-MFA	Dual Std pwr C-band amplifier Low NF Single channel FC/APC
MHROSA-A1CB10-M100-MFA	Wavemeter and high resolution optical spectrum analyzer C-band FC/APC
MOPM-C1PMH2-MPMGP	MAP-Series Dual OPM with general purpose panel mount sensors
MOSW-C122X002B0-M100-MFA	Dual 2X2 Crossover SMF Bulkhead FC/APC Without Option
MPCX-C11SFS-M100-MFA	MAP-Series PCX C/L-band high speed pol scrambler SMF FC/APC SOP feedback
MTFX-C111C008CM-M100-MFA	Multi-port tunable filter with power monitors C-band SMF FC/APC
MTLG-C2C10-M100-MFA	Single C-band 50GHz step Tunable laser FC/APC
MTLG-C2C40-M100-MFA	Quad C-band 50GHz step Tunable laser FC/APC
MUTL-C11110-M100-MFA	UTILITY CASSETTE WITH SPLITTER 1X10/90 1X30/70 1X50/50 SMF FC/APC
MVBR-C1SS0-M100-MFA	MAP-Series VBR Single SMF FC/APC no tap option
MVOA-C1QSM-M100-MFA	QUAD VOA STANDARD POWER MONITOR SINGLE MODE FIBERFC/APC

Multi Impairment Systems



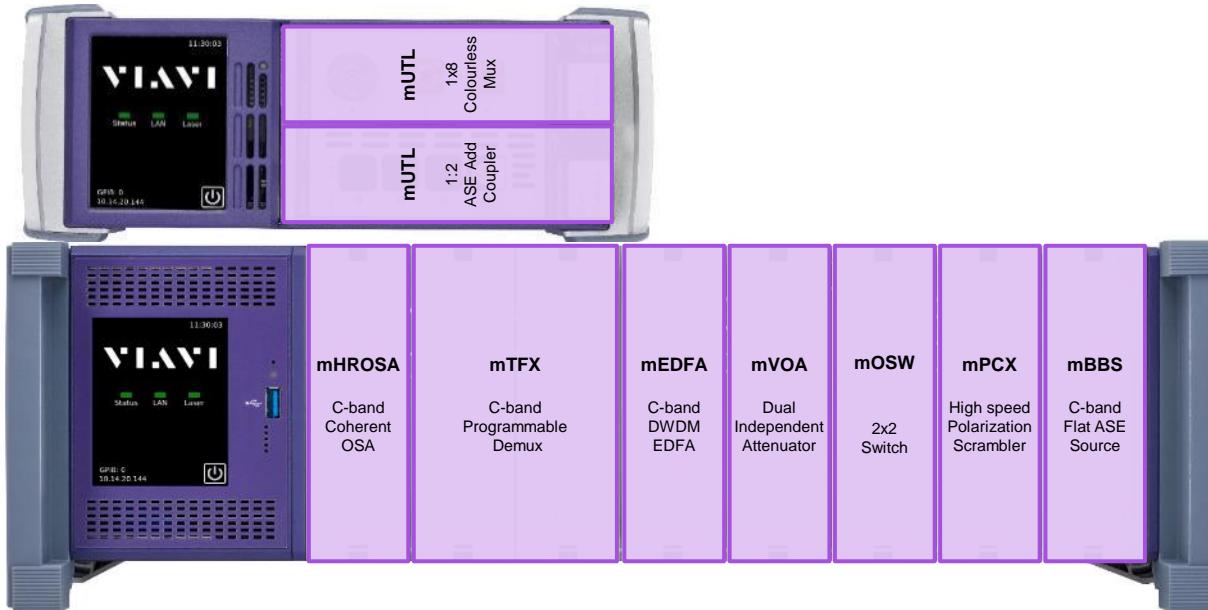
Interoperability test



1. C-band coherent high-resolution OSA [mHROSA;1-slot]
 - 300MHz RBW to resolve modulation products
2. Programmable DEMUX (WSS) signal manager [mTFX;2-slot]
 - Set port, C λ & BW (0.5 GHz res), Loss (up to 20dB) and shape
 - Hitless switching to embedded OPM and OSA access port
 - Loopback so same UUT or change port/ λ to other UUT
4. C-band optical amplifier [mEDFA; 1-slot]
 - 20dBm saturated power, 35dB gain, 5.2 to 5.5 dB NF
5. Dual VOA independent level controller [mVOA; 1-slot]
 - a) EDFA level input control and shutter
 - b) ASE level input control and shutter
 - 70dB Linear control of OSNR with 0.01 dB resolution
 - Shutter control to toggle to TX limited state
6. 2x2 switch add/remove fiber spool [mOSW; 1-slot]
7. Rate programmable Pol. Scrambler [mPCX; 1-slot]
 - Random or Rayleigh scrambling modes up to 3Mrad/s
8. C-band ASE noise source for OSNR set [mBBS; 1-slot]
 - 1dB wavelength flatness

1. 1x8 combiner for colourless mux [mUTL; 1-slot]
 - Allow individual TX λ to be independently set
2. Broadband noise multiplexer [mUTL; 1-slot]
 - Injection point for ASE to generate controllable OSNR

Module Layout

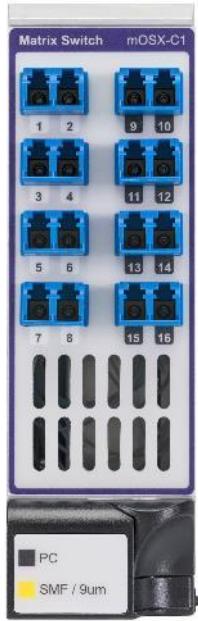


The X-Series



The X-Series Modules

Advanced functions....Simplified



mOSX

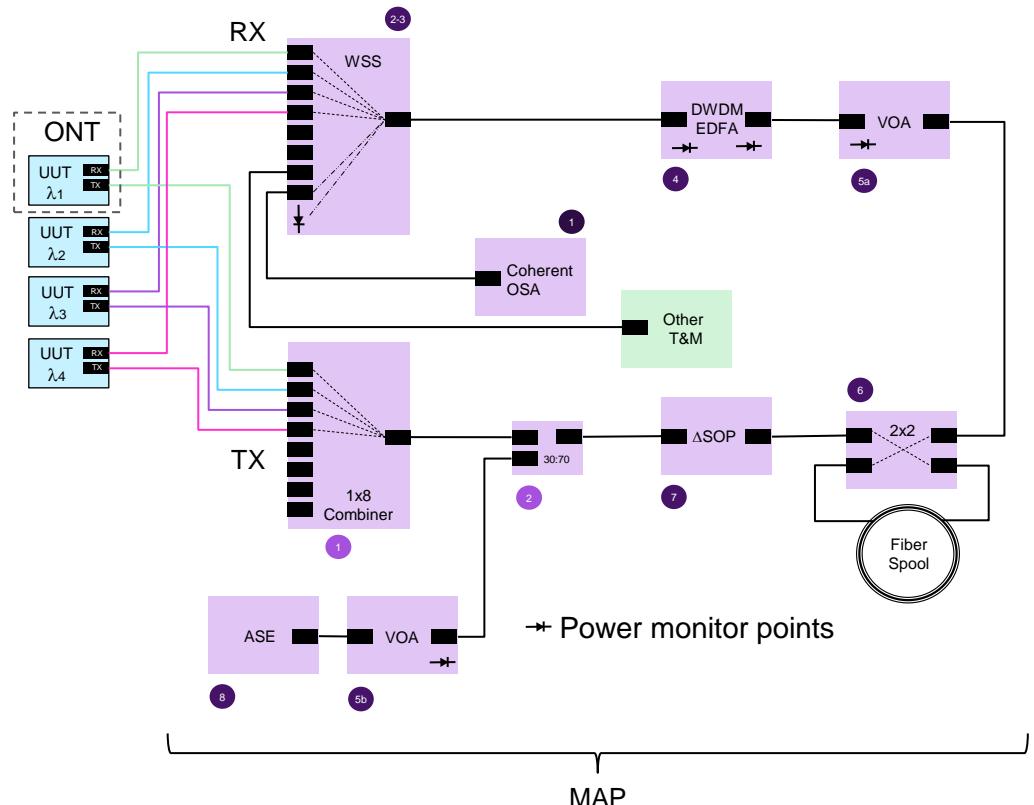


mTFX



mPCX

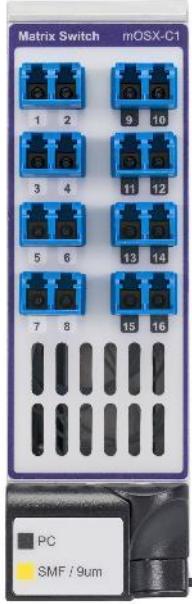
Complete Solution for Coherent Interface Test



1. C-band coherent high-resolution OSA [mHROSA; 1-slot]
 - 300MHz RBW to resolve modulation products
2. Programmable DEMUX (WSS) signal manager [mTFX; 2-slot]
 - Set port, Cλ & BW (0.5 GHz res), Loss (up to 20dB) and shape
 - Hitless switching to embedded OPM and OSA access port
 - Loopback so same UUT or change port/λ to other UUT
4. C-band optical amplifier [mEDFA; 1-slot]
 - 20dBm saturated power, 35dB gain, 5.2 to 5.5 dB NF
5. Dual VOA independent level controller [mVOA; 1-slot]
 - a) EDFA level input control and shutter
 - b) ASE level input control and shutter
 - 70dB Linear control of OSNR with 0.01 dB resolution
 - Shutter control to toggle to TX limited state
6. 2x2 switch add/remove fiber spool [mOSW; 1-slot]
7. Rate programmable Pol. Scrambler [mPCX; 1-slot]
 - Random or Rayleigh scrambling modes up to 3Mrad/s
8. C-band ASE noise source for OSNR set [mBBS; 1-slot]
 - 1dB wavelength flatness

1. 1x8 combiner for colourless mux [mUTL; 1-slot]
 - Allow individual TX λ to be independently set
2. Broadband noise multiplexer [mUTL; 1-slot]
 - Injection point for ASE to generate controllable OSNR

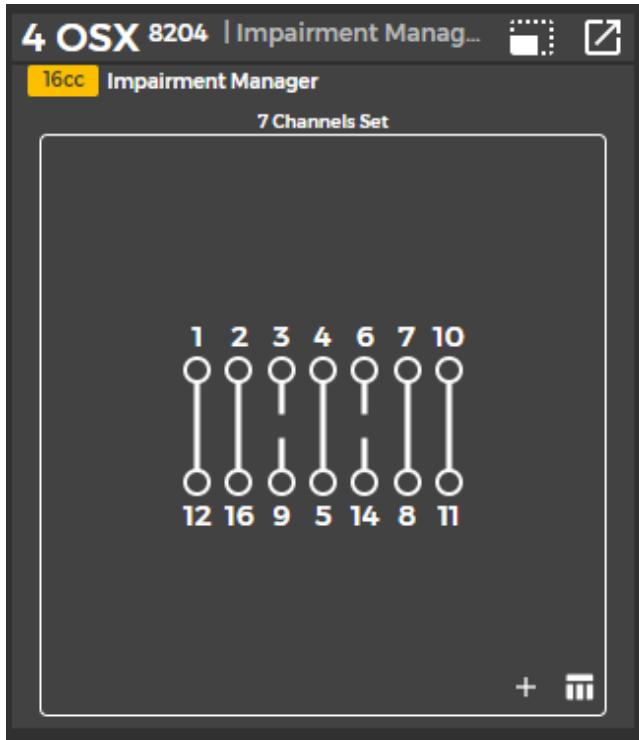
mOSX-C1: Manage your test



- Save the rack space, simplify automation!
 - mOSW / mOSX SCPI commands ARE THE SAME
 - Test and measurement UI – we are not a network device
- Any-Port to Any-Port
- Don't trap ports where they can't be used
- Low loss
- Save the U!

Advanced function - Simplified

Simple and Integrated



:ROUTe:CLOSE

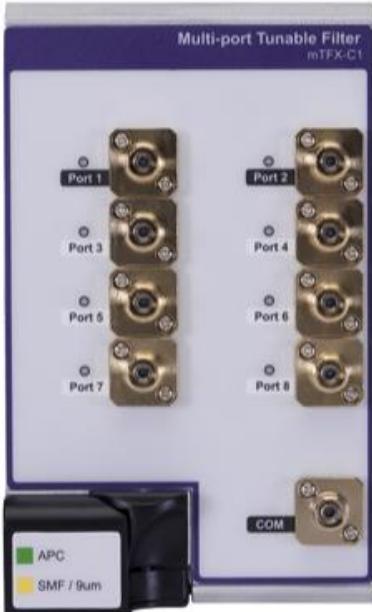
DESCRIPTION Close connection

INPUT FORMAT :ROUTe:CLOSE <D>,<Input>,<Output>

D	Integer	1 (switch device number)
Input	Integer	1 to max input channel
Output	Integer	0 to max output channel

0 will “open” the channel

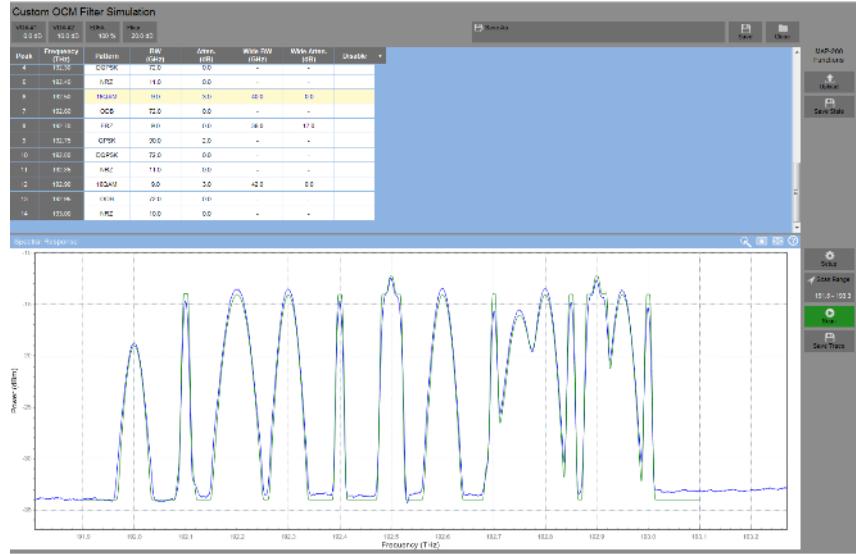
mTFX-C1: Manage your spectrum



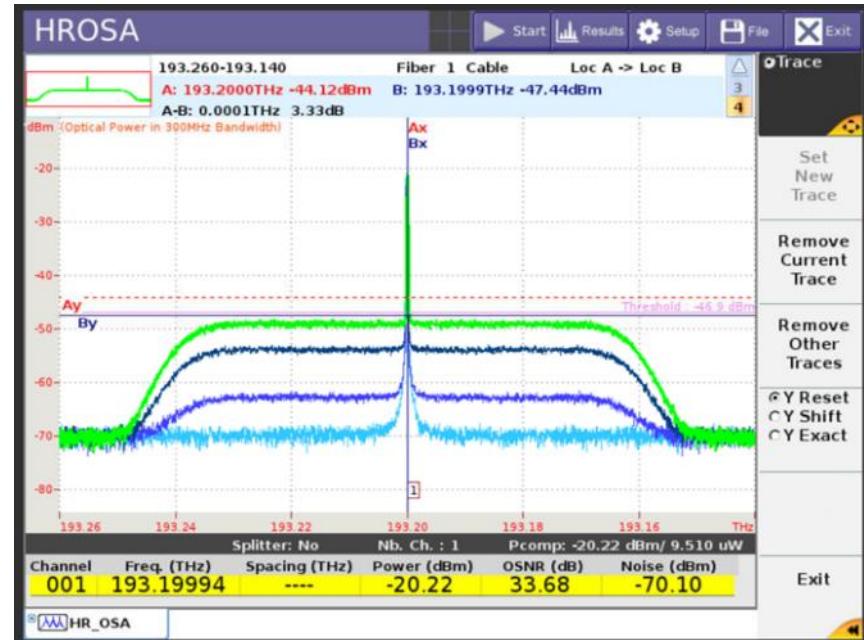
- What is a mutli-port tunable filter → a WSS!
- Attenuate, Switch, Mux/demux, Gain Flatten, Measure Power
- Don't manage LCOS slice rules....we will
 - Manage as a Mux-Demux
 - Manage as an arbitrary filter
 - Combination of both
- Modify or change any part of the spectrum without impacting any other slice
 - Spectrum based multiport test systems
- Pay as you go ports

Advanced function - Simplified

Managing Signals

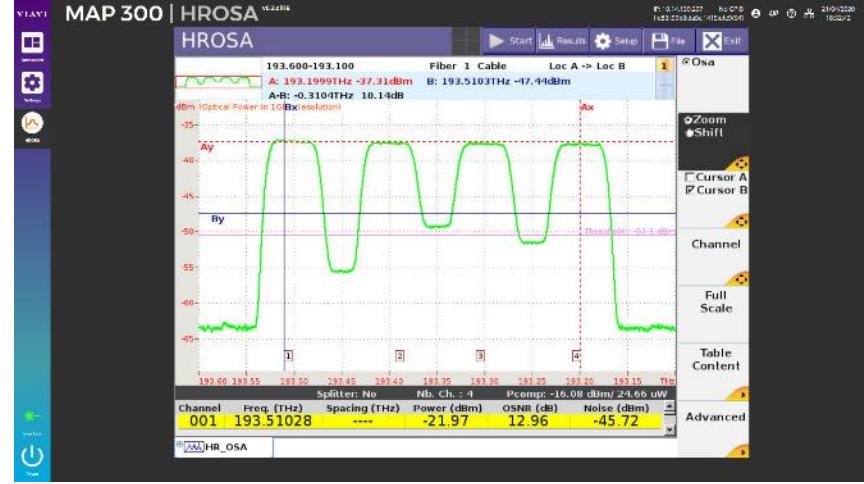
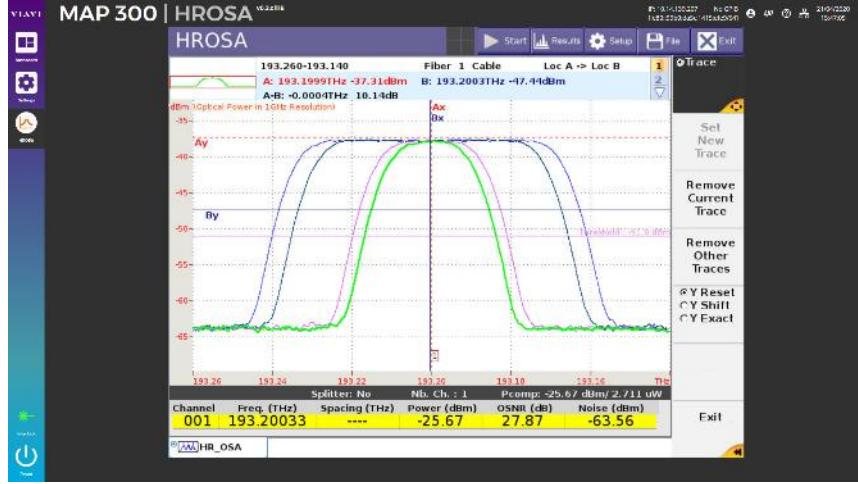


Source emulation



OSNR Generation

Managing Filters



ROADM Node Emulation

Arbitrary Filters

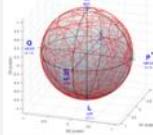
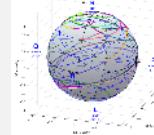
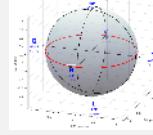
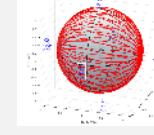
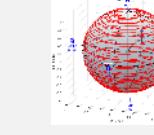
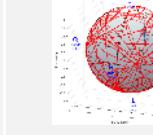
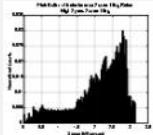
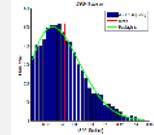
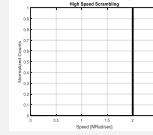
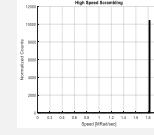
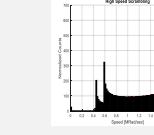
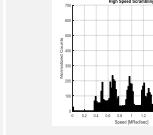
mPCX-C1: Manage your ΔSOP



- Scramble, control, stabilize
 - 3 instruments in one
- Calibrated, statistical – details matter
- μ S response time
- Lightning strike ready
- >50% size reduction compared to competitors
- Advanced alignment and stabilization closed loop and “user-loop” control
- Deployed in volume across Tier I NEM R&D and manufacturing

Advanced function - Simplified

Scrambling Modes Summary

Scrambling Mode	Random Scrambling	Rayleigh	Ring Mode	Polar Ring	Oscillating Ring	Random Ring
Poincare View						
$\Delta\text{SOP/s}$ Histogram						
Optimized for Ring-Auto-Aligner (RAA)	Not required	Not required	Yes	Yes	Not required	Not required
Sphere Coverage	Complete	Complete	Single Plane of SOP	Complete (if RAA used)	Manually Adjustable	Complete
Rate	Distribution Max 3.0 Mrad/s to 1.0 rad/s	Distribution Mode 350 krad/s to 1.0 rad/s			Rotational Frequency: 1 Mrad/s to 2.5 rad/s (0.1 Hz to 40KHz waveplate rotation)	
ΔSOP Characteristic	Bias towards high frequency	Rayleigh Distribution (Bias toward low frequency)	Single Tone	Single Tone	Continuous Bathtub	Mix of Polar and Oscillating



VIAVI Solutions

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